

**+1 to Tax roll in 1 colony
each turn
2 VP**



"The Aetna Master"

designed coins for Aetna, Catana and Naxos - Naxian tetradrachmas
Arts: minimum 4

1 VP



**Apulian School of
Vase Painting**

bell-krater vases,
lavish use of color
Arts: minimum 3

1 VP



Aristoxenus of Selinus

poet, iambics of everyday life;
all works lost
Arts: minimum 3

1 VP



"One canon is there, one sure way of happiness for mortals - if one can keep a cheerful spirit throughout life."

Bacchylides

lyric poet - odes and eulogies
Arts: minimum 4

1 VP



Caeretan Hydrias

"Knee painter" and
"Busiris painter"
Arts: minimum 3

1 VP



**Campanian School
of Vase-Painting**

calyx-kraters, female heads in vegetable motifs
Arts: minimum 3

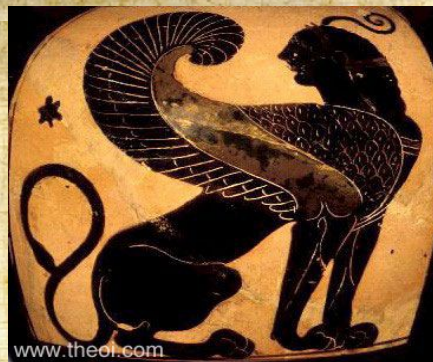
1 VP



Centuripe Ware

polychrome with matte-painting and plastic ornament
Arts: minimum 3

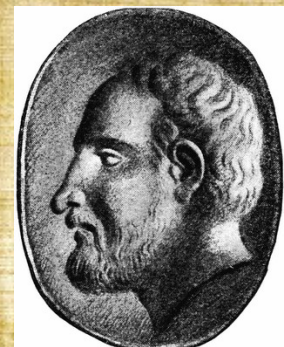
2 VP



Chalcidian Ware

most satisfactory decorative pottery of 6th century (animal styles)
Arts: minimum 4

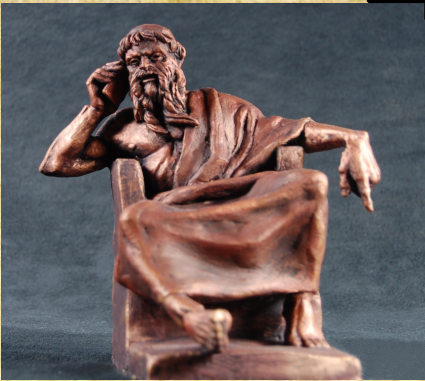
**+1 to Tax roll in 1 colony
each turn
1 VP**



Cimon

coin art
Arts: minimum 4

1 VP



Clearchus of Rhegium

sculptor, bronze Zeus, teacher to Pythagoras of Samos
Arts: minimum 3

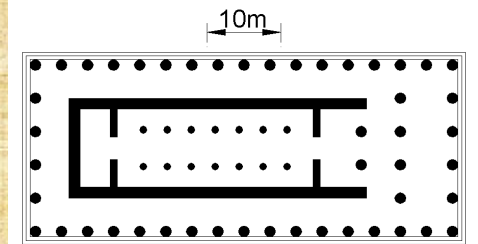
1 VP



Dameas and Patrocles of Croton

sculptors of statues at Olympia
Arts: minimum 3

+1 to Tax Roll in 1 colony each turn
3 VP



Doric Temple of Apollo

largest ever, enlarged center intercolumniation (Syracuse)
Arts: minimum 4

2 VP

*"Judgement, not passion, should prevail."
"The mind sees and the mind hears. The rest is blind and deaf."
"Then what is the nature of men? Blown-up bladders!"*

Epicharmus

poet, comedies of everyday life, eliminated chorus
Arts: minimum 4

+1 to Tax roll in 1 colony each turn

1 VP



Euklidas

coin art
Arts: minimum 4

+1 to Tax roll in 1 colony each turn

1 VP



Euainetos

coin art
Arts: minimum 4

1 VP



Fertility Rites of Artemis Chitonea

Dance, precursor to tragedy & comedy
Arts: minimum 4

+1 to Tax Roll in 1 colony each turn

2 VP



Hiero's Theater

earliest permanent theater (Syracuse)
Arts: minimum 4

2 VP

"In spring the Kydonian apple trees, watered by flowing streams there where the Maidens have their unravished garden, and vine buds, growing under the shadowy branches..."

Ibycus of Rhegium

poet of love songs, in Alexandrian Canon
Arts: minimum 4

1 VP



Lucanian School of Vase-Painting

bell-krater vases depicting satyrs and bacchantes
Arts: minimum 3

+1 to Tax roll in 1 colony each turn
1 VP



Myron

coin art
Arts: minimum 4

2 VP



Paestan School of Vase-Painting

Asteas, Python, "Dirce-Painter" - red-figure ware
Arts: minimum 4

Civil War



Player: Any player.
Unowned: The player with the most Victory Points is affected. If tied, the player with the highest Piety decides. The beneficiary is the player with the fewest points.
Effects: The beneficiary chooses up to 2 Armies (not at sea) of the affected player which are converted to the color of the beneficiary. If located at a colony, move them to an adjacent tile center.

Earthquake



Player: Any colony.
Unowned: Colony on an acropolis having the highest level. If tied, player with the highest Piety decides.
Effects: The colony produces no income on its next turn and cannot be counted as an income sources for other colonies. Any Armies present are moved to any adjacent, land tile center.

Epidemic



Player: Any colony.
Unowned: The colony having the highest level on the board is devastated. If there is a tie, the player with the highest Piety decides.
Effects: The colony produces no income on its next turn and cannot be counted as an income sources for other colonies. One Army in this, all neighboring colonies and all neighboring tile centers are removed.

Famine



Player: Any colony,
Unowned: The colony having the highest level on the board. If tied, player with the highest Piety decides.
Effects: This colony receives no income during the next Income Phase.

Flood



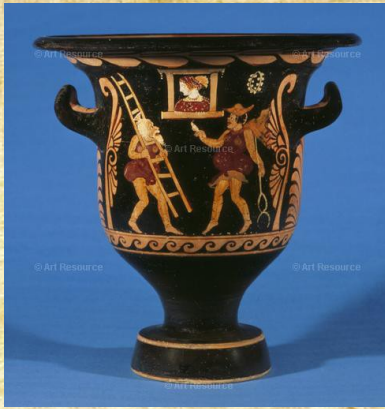
Player: A colony bordering a Sea.
Unowned: The colony with the highest level bordering Sea is affected. If there is a tie, the player with the highest Piety decides.
Effects: The colony produces no income on its next turn and cannot be counted as an income source for other colonies. Any Armies present are moved to any adjacent, legal tile center.

Indigenous Tribes



If there is a tie, the player chooses which of the qualifying colonies is affected.
Unowned: If there is a tie, the player with the most Piety chooses which of the qualifying colonies is affected.
Effects: The colony located furthest to the right on the board is raided by Indigenous Tribes. The colony is subject to one immediate attack by nominal non-player Armies with a strength of 5.

1 VP



Phylax Vases

pictures drawn from the comic stage
Arts: minimum 3

2 VP



Creatures for a day! What is a man? What is he not? A dream of a shadow / Is our mortal being. But when there comes to men / A gleam of splendour given of heaven, Then rests on them a light of glory / And blessed are their days.

Pindar

poet - odes and eulogies
Arts: minimum 4

+1 to Tax roll in 1 colony each turn
1 VP



Polykrates

coin art
Arts: minimum 4

1 VP



Pontic-style black-figure vases

Etruscan black-figure neck-amphorae
Arts: minimum 3

1 VP



Introduced improvements in the rendering of muscles, veins and hair.

Pythagoras of Samos

sculptor, Europa-and-bull, Omphalos Apollo
Arts: minimum 4

1 VP



"O Stranger, send the news home to the people of Sparta that here we Are laid to rest: the commands they gave us have been obeyed."

Simonides

poet - odes and eulogies
Arts: minimum 4

1 VP

Prose dialogues in the Doric dialect, containing both male and female characters, some serious, others humorous, depicting scenes from the daily life of the Sicilian Greeks. Although in prose, they were regarded as poems; in any case they were not intended for stage representation. Written in pithy and popular language, full of proverbs and colloquialisms.

Sophon

mime plays
Arts: minimum 3

3 VP

"There is no truth in that story, You didn't ride in the well-rowed galleys, You didn't reach the walls of Troy."

Stesichorus

epic poet, in Alexandrian Canon

+1 to Tax roll in 1 colony each turn
2 VP



Temple of Artemis

at Corfu
Arts: minimum 4

**+1 to Tax Roll in 1 colony
each turn
2 VP**



Temple of Neptune

archetypal Greek
temple at Paestum
Arts: minimum 4

1 VP



Terracotta Figures

made at Gela, Taras and Posidonia
Arts: minimum 4

1 VP

Disagreed with Aristotle on many points, including the existence of the “fifth element”, aether, which was supposed to fill all of space.

Xenarchus

mime plays
Arts: minimum 3

1 VP

Brother of Agathocles, ruler of Syracuse, and de facto ruler of Syracuse during Agathocles invasion of Carthage, when he executed many. Wrote a history of Agathocles.

Antander

historian
History: minimum 3

2 VP

History of Sicily
Colonizing of Italy

Antiochus of Syracuse

history of the west from Kokalos to Conference of Gela
History: minimum 5

1 VP

History of Italy (story of how Heracles came to Croton and asked a housewife for wine, was told there was none, but smelled it on her breath and exposed her to her husband; for this reason women in Italy never drink.)

Alcimus

4th century historian – sociological observations
History: minimum 3

**+3 income each turn to
any one colony
3 VP**



Sibyl of Cumae

Oracle
Science: minimum 6

1 VP



Temple “E”

complete harmony of metopes, at Selinus, 475-450
Arts: minimum 4

Civil Disorder



Player: Any of the players who have the most colonies.
Unowned: The player with the most colonies on the board suffers dissent among his colonies. If tied, the player with the highest Piety decides.
Effects: During the next income phase, the player's colonies do not receive neighbor income from other colonies of the same player.

1 VP

Description of the ancient siege tower.

Andreas of Panormus

historian of the antiquities of the cities of Sicily
History: minimum 3

1 VP

Thirteen books on the history of Dionysius II, the expedition of Dion and the events of Timoleon at least until his resignation 337/36.

Athanis

13-book history of Sicily
History: minimum 3

1 VP

History of the Sicilian tyrant Agathocles of Syracuse in 22 books.

Kallias

historian
History: minimum 3

Storms at Sea



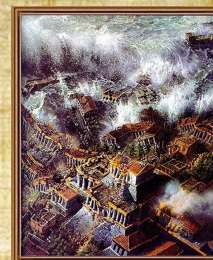
Player: Any Ship in an Ocean tile.
Unowned: The Ship currently in the Ocean belonging to the player with the most tokens on the board sinks with all its contents. If tied, the player with the highest Piety decides.
Effects: The player receives the tokens and a new ship at his Home Country at the start of the next turn.

Superstition



Player: Any Gods card.
Unowned: The player with the most Gods cards is affected. (The Phocaeans Special Ability does not hurt them in this case. A tie is resolved to the detriment of the player having the most VP.)
Effects: One of the player's Gods cards is removed from play. The card lost is chosen by the currently acting player.

Tidal Wave



Player: Any colony bordering Ocean.
Unowned: The colony with the highest level bordering an Ocean is devastated. If there is a tie, the player with the highest Piety decides.
Effects: The colony produces no income on its next turn and cannot be counted as an income source for other colonies. Any Armies present are moved to any adjacent, legal tile center.

Treachery



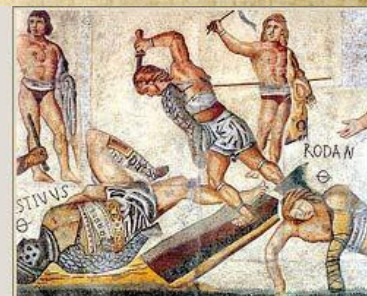
Player: Choose any Colony.
Unowned: The highest level colony belonging to the player with most tokens on the board. Tie decided by most Piety.
Effects: The colony produces no income on its next turn and cannot be counted as an income source for other colonies. Any Armies present are moved to any adjacent, legal tile center and converted to the ownership of the player having the fewest VP (decide with Piety, then randomly, if tied).

Volcano



Player: Choose a colony bordering a Mountain.
Unowned: The colony with the highest level bordering a Mountain is devastated. If there is a tie, the player with the highest Piety decides.
Effects: The colony produces no income on its next turn and cannot be counted as an income source for other colonies. Any Armies present are moved to any adjacent, land tile center.

Slave Revolt



1 VP



Eudoxus of Cyzicus
tried to reach India via Africa
History: minimum 3

3 VP



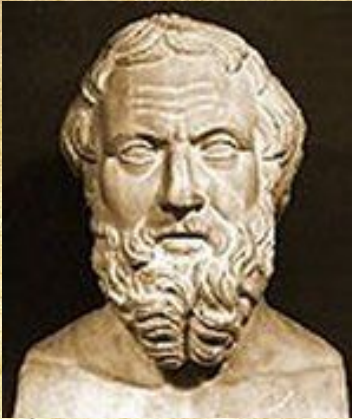
Euthymenes of Massilia
sailed to the mouth of
the Senegal in Africa
History: minimum 5

+1 income for each coastal colony



Hanno
voyage around Africa to
what is now Sierra Leone
History: minimum 5

5 VP



Herodotus
Father of History
History: minimum 5

+1 income for each coastal colony



Himilco
voyage to Spain, Portugal and Brittany
History: minimum 5

1 VP

History of the Greeks in Sicily and Italy

Hippys
earliest western historian, at Rhegium
History: minimum 3

1 VP

Civil histories of Libya and Sicily
History of Alexander the Great

Lycus of Rhegium
historian of western and African affairs
History: minimum 3

1 VP

Periplus of Asia
On Machines
On What is Admirable in Sicily
Account of slave revolt from the slaves' point of view

Nymphodorus of Syracuse
wrote histories of Sicily and other Greek areas
History: minimum 3

2 VP

Works praised by both Cicero and Alexander the Great.

Philistus
histories championing tyrants Dionysus I and II
History: minimum 5

+1 income for each coastal colony

4 VP



Pytheas of Massalia

circumnavigation of Britain
History: minimum 5

2 VP

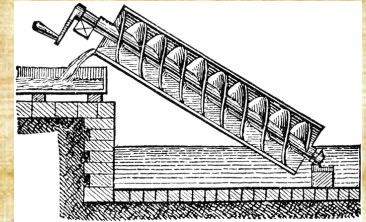
Health is a state of equilibrium between opposing humors. Illnesses stem from problems in environment, nutrition and lifestyle.

Alcmaeon

study of bodily health
Science: minimum 6

wall multiplier +1
+3 to defense roll of 1 colony per turn

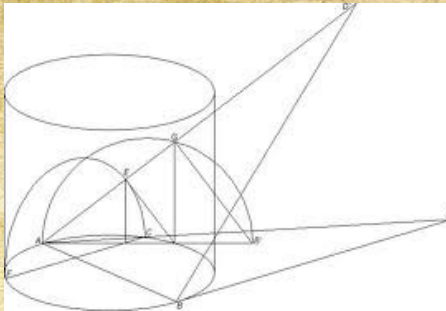
5 VP



Archimedes

city defense, levers, Archimedean screw, giant mirrors, value of pi, movement of heavy weights
Science: minimum 6

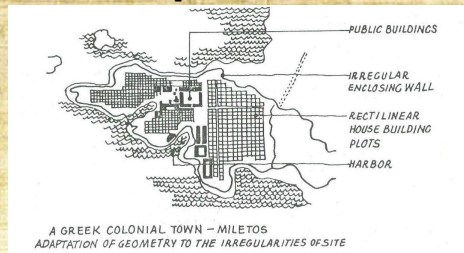
2 VP



Archytas

music, geometry, mechanics, the Archytas Curve
Science: minimum 6

+1 to 1 colony's income per turn



Axial City Planning

urban grid
Science: minimum 6

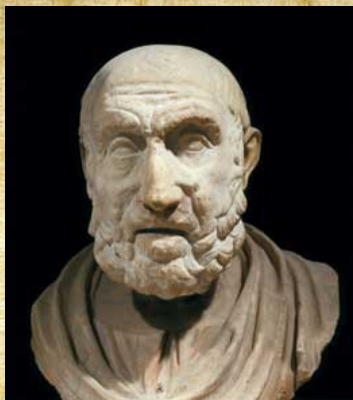
1 VP

Teisias went to Corax to learn rhetoric, but the price was too high so he promised to pay the fee after he won his first case. After the training, Corax demanded his fee, but he did not pay. Corax took him to court, arguing that he must win in either case since even if he lost Teisias would have won a case and must pay. But Teisias argued he needn't pay since either he wins or he loses, in which case he has not won a case, leaving the judge most perplexed.

Corax

founding rhetorician of Syracuse
Science: minimum 3

2 VP



Democedes of Croton

school of medicine
Science: minimum 6

2 VP

*To the elements it came from
Everything will return.
Our bodies to earth,
Our blood to water,
Heat to fire,
Breath to air.*

Empedocles

discover of rhetoric, theory of elements
Science: minimum 6

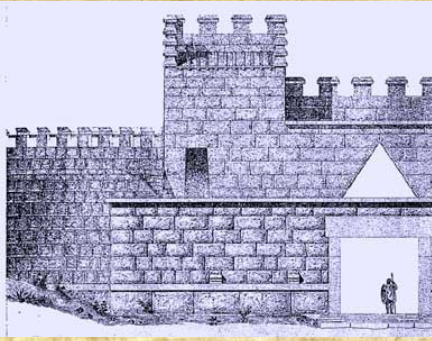
2 VP

"How then is it necessary to regard as just the blame of Helen, who either passionately in love or persuaded by discourse or abducted by force or constrained by divine constraints did the things she did, escaping responsibility every way?"

Gorgias of Leontini

sophist
Science: minimum 6

wall multiplier +1



Improved Walls and Projecting Towers

"Timoleonian" fortifications, notably at Posidonia and Tyndaris
Science: minimum 6

3 VP

For never shall this prevail, that things that are not are.

* * *

For to be aware and to be are the same.

Parmenides

theory of matter, reason and the senses
Science: minimum 6

1 VP

There is fire in the middle ... By nature the middle is first, and around it dance ten divine bodies – the sky, the planets, then the sun, next the moon, next the earth, next the counterearth, and after all of them the fire of the hearth which holds position at the center.

Philolaus

cosmologist, follower of Pythagoras
Science: minimum 3

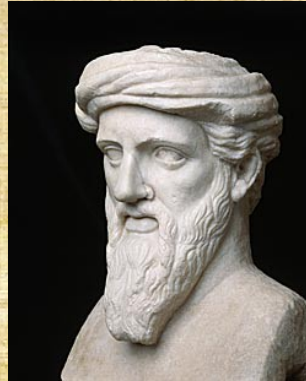
1 VP

"Orators have supreme power in the cities where they live."

Polus

rhetorician of Acragas
Science: minimum 3

5 VP



Pythagoras

music, geometry, metaphysics
Science: minimum 6

wall multiplier -1



Siege Towers

first deployed in Dionysus' capture of Motya
Science: minimum 6

1 VP

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Teisias

founding rhetorician of Syracuse
Science: minimum 3

2 VP

"But if cattle and horses and lions had hands or could paint with their hands and create works such as men do, horses like horses and cattle like cattle also would depict the gods' shapes and make their bodies of such a sort as the form they themselves have. ...

Ethiopians say that their gods are snub-nosed and black, Thracians that they are pale and red-haired."

Xenophanes

poetic philosopher, doctrine of one deity
Science: minimum 6

2 VP



Zeno of Elea

study of logic, discoverer of infinity and the dialectic, follower of Parmenides
Science: minimum 6